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OGC Has Reviewed

18 March 1955

MEMORANDUM FOR: Assistant, Deputy Director (Support)

SUBJECT:

H. R. 687 Bill "Anti-Government Competition

Act", 84th. Congress, 1st. Session

- 1. The passage of subject mentioned Bill for Congress should not, in the opinion of CM, affect in any way the work of this Agency or its operations involving proprietary business-type mechanisms through which certain activities of the Agency are conducted.
- 2. Your attention is specifically directed to Section 2, lines 10 through 15 which state, "Therefore, it is declared to be the policy of the Congress that the Federal Government shall not engage in business-type operations competitive with private enterprise except where it can be demonstrated that it is necessary for the Government itself to perform such operations in furtherance of national programs and objectives legally established". Certainly, all of our operations activities must most surely fall in this category.
- 3. Further, it is firmly believed that should a review be made by appropriate Congressional and/or Government officials of any or all of Agency conducted business-type activities of which CM is knowledgeable, would reveal clearly and without exception that such activities could not in any way logically be construed to be competitive with private enterprise.
- 4. In every instance where business-type activities are implemented by or in coordination with CM, extreme care is taken to avoid competition with private industries of the United States. Also, it should be noted that business-type activities are initiated and engaged in by the Agency only as a last resort in the accomplishment of a given objective and solely for the furtherance of national programs and legally established objectives.

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| | | elease 2002/06/05 : | | | |
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| , | NOTICE OF PENDI | ING LEGISLATION | | LEGISLATIVE BILL H.R. 687 | NO. |
| SECTION 1 | | GENER | · Al | 11.11. 001 | <u> </u> |
| то : | | | ROM: LEGIS | SLATIVE COUNSEL CE OF GENERAL C | |
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| | SENT TO YOU FOR INFOR | MATION ONLY. | | | |
| / | A BILL ON WHICH FAVOR | | ACTION | IS IS NOT | PREDICTED. |
| (| SENT FOR YOUR COMMENT | AS TO WHETHER IT | IS OF INTERF | ST TO CIA ACTIVIT | ES. AND WHETHER |
| | FURTHER ACTION BY THE | | | | , |
| | IT IS REQUESTED THAT APPROPRIATE CHANNELS | | | TION BE FORWARDED, T | нкоисн |
| SECTION II | | COMMENTS (From Ori | | ie) | |
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FORM NO. 23-3

84TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

H. R. 687

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

January 5, 1955

Mr. Osmers introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Government Operations

A BILL

To establish a Federal policy concerning the termination, limitation, or establishment of business-type operations of the Government which may be conducted in competition with private enterprise, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SHORT TITLE
- 4 Section 1. This Act may be cited as the "Anti-Govern-
- 5 ment Competition Act".
- 6 DECLARATION OF POLICY
- 7 SEC. 2. The strength and welfare of this Nation rest
- 8 upon an economic system in which private enterprises com-
- 9 pete freely among themselves with a minimum of direct

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| 1 | Government competition. This system produces and dis- |
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| 2 | tributes the goods and services vital to our national security |
| 3 | and essential to the maintenance of an ever-rising standard |
| 4 | of living for the American people. When the Government |
| 5 | unwarrantedly engages in business-type operations competi- |
| 6 | tive with private enterprise, it tends to destroy initiative on |
| 7 | the part of the people and to restrict the normal growth |
| 8 | and expansion of private enterprise. It further deprives the |
| 9 | people of opportunities for private employment and enter- |
| 1 0 | prise. Therefore, it is declared to be the policy of the Con- |
| 11 | gress that the Federal Government shall not engage in |
| 12 | business-type operations competitive with private enterprise |
| 13 | except where it can be demonstrated that it is necessary for |
| 14 | the Government itself to perform such operations in further- |
| 1 5 | ance of national programs and objectives legally established. |
| 1 6 | To the degree that present Government business-type opera- |
| 17 | tions may be carried on in a manner inconsistent with this |
| 18 | policy, they should be terminated or limited in accordance |
| 19 | with appropriate law, and the Government should avoid |
| 20 | such competition. Whenever new Government business-type |
| 21 | operations are proposed to be established, they, likewise, |
| 22 | should be measured against this policy and should not be |
| 23 | established unless thoroughly consistent with this policy. |

| 1 | INSTRUCTIONS, RULES, AND REGULATIONS |
|------------|--|
| 2 | SEC. 3. The President shall, from time to time, issue |
| 3 | such instructions, rules, and regulations for the termination, |
| 4 | limitation, or establishment of business-type operations in the |
| 5 | executive branch of the Government as he may deem appro- |
| . 6 | priate for carrying out the policy declared in section 2 of this |
| 7 | Act. |
| 8 | PUBLIC COMPLAINTS OF GOVERNMENT COMPETITION |
| 9 | SEC. 4. It shall be the duty of the Secretary of Com- |
| 10 | merce, acting under the instructions, rules, and regulations |
| 11 | issued by the President, to receive from the public and ex- |
| 12 | amine specific complaints of Government competition with |
| 13 | private enterprise and, where the facts warrant, consult and |
| 14 | cooperate with officers of the Government supervising the |
| 1 5 | Government business-type operations complained about in |
| 16 | order to suggest, where appropriate, the termination or limi- |
| 17 | tation of Government competition through the utilization of |
| 18 | private facilities, products, or services in lieu thereof. |
| 19 | NEW GOVERNMENT BUSINESS-TYPE OPERATIONS |
| 20 | SEC. 5. Before establishing any new Government busi- |
| 21 | ness-type operations which may be competitive with private |
| 22 | enterprise or requesting or expending funds for such opera- |
| 23 | tions, it shall be the duty of each Government department, |

| 1 | agency, establishment, or instrumentality, planning to estab- |
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| 2 | lish such operations to submit a report to the Director of |
| 3 | the Bureau of the Budget, in such form as he may prescribe, |
| 4 | describing in detail the proposed new Government business- |
| 5 | type operations. It shall be the duty of the Director of the |
| 6 | Bureau of the Budget to make a recommendation to the |
| 7 | President as to whether such contemplated operations should |
| 8 | be established, bearing in mind the policy declared in section |
| 9 | 2 of this Act: Provided, however, That this section shall not |
| 10 | apply to any Government business-type operations being |
| 11 | carried on on the effective date of this Act or to any Gov- |
| 12 | ernment business-type operations hereafter specifically au- |
| 13 | thorized by the Congress. |
| 14 | ANNUAL REPORT |
| 15 | SEC. 6. The President shall make an annual report to |
| 16 | the Congress concerning operations under this Act, together |
| 17 | with such information, comments, and recommendations as |
| 18 | he may deem appropriate for furthering the policy declared |
| 19 | in section 2 of this Act. |
| 20 | APPROPRIATION AUTHORIZATION |
| 21 | Sec. 7. Such sums as may be required to carry out the |
| 22 | purposes of this Act are hereby authorized to be appropriated. |

Approved For Release 2002/06/05 : CIA-RDP59-00224A000200160001-6

84TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

H. R. 687

A BILL

To establish a Federal policy concerning the termination, limitation, or establishment of business-type operations of the Government which may be conducted in competition with private enterprise, and for other purposes.

By Mr. Osmers

January 5, 1955

Referred to the Committee on Government Operations